

# **SIGNIFICANCE OF RAISING YOUTH'S LEGAL AWARENESS AND CULTURE IN THE SPIRITUAL EDUCATION PROCESS**

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## **Abstract**

Improving legal awareness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening legality. Therefore, the Concept of Improving Legal Culture in Society was approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5618 “On Radical Improvement of the System for Improving Legal Awareness and Legal Culture in Society”, signed on January 9, 2019.

## **Introduction**

The adoption of the concept was caused by the following problems and shortcomings that hindered the formation of respect for human rights and freedoms, raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population, and increasing the level of legal literacy of citizens in society:

Firstly, the work on raising the legal awareness and legal culture of young people in society is not systematically and organically organized. There is no effective mechanism for conveying legal information in society, in the family, in the neighborhood, in educational institutions and organizations. The ideas of ensuring a balance between personal interests and the interests of society are not sufficiently instilled in the minds of the population, especially young people; secondly, educational processes in the continuing education system are not carried out in harmony with legal education, and the history, religion, traditions, and national values of the Uzbek people are not relied on in forming the legal culture of the population, especially the youth;

thirdly, in organizing events to improve legal culture, an effective system of cooperation with non-governmental non-profit organizations and other civil society institutions has not been created, and work has not been organized on the basis of the principle of social partnership;

fourthly, specific targeted measures for forming legal immunity against factors that have a negative impact on the legal education of young people have not been established;

fifthly, the active participation of state bodies and other sectorial services in the organization and implementation of targeted legal advocacy activities in the society is not ensured, high efficiency and effectiveness in this regard are not visible;

Sixth, legal activities are still carried out in traditional ways, through simple meetings, innovative methods of propaganda, including web technologies, are not used in this regard, and legal websites are not enough;



Seventh, there are no legal mechanisms to encourage projects aimed at increasing legal literacy, and events in this regard are organized only in the name of events, and the publication and distribution of legal literature and scientific research to improve legal knowledge are being carried out ineffectively.

The main goal of the concept is to create a comprehensive systematic system of educating young people who have a strong will, who know their rights and respect the law, who can apply their legal knowledge in everyday life, who have an active civil position and who have an intolerant attitude towards crime.

The main tasks of raising legal consciousness and legal culture in society are:

to form a system of consistently conveying to young people the content and essence of socio-economic reforms, adopted legal documents and state programs, to "establish the spirit of respect for the law in society - the guarantee of building a democratic legal state!" to strengthen the idea of life;

In raising legal awareness and legal culture in society, first of all, special attention should be paid to the systematic and coherent implementation of education and upbringing, starting from the preschool education system, instilling legal awareness and legal culture in young people, and promoting the ideas of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society;

to inculcate in the minds of the young generation the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity, as well as norms of etiquette, to teach them the important aspects of the Constitution from childhood;

To organize legal and educational activities to form a legal culture among the population in harmony with teaching the history, religion, and national values of our people, as well as to strengthen the sense of belonging to the country and patriotism by forming a sense of pride in state symbols in every citizen;

to raise the legal consciousness and legal culture of young people, to form in them an attitude of intolerance towards corruption and other offenses;

strengthening the cooperation of youth, law enforcement agencies and civil society institutions in the implementation of targeted legal advocacy;

to establish wide and productive use of the principles of social partnership on a systematic basis in the organization of activities to increase legal awareness and legal culture in society;

increasing the role of social networks and the media in providing legal information, and widening the use of innovative methods of legal advocacy, including expanding the use of web technologies;

among young people, as well as development of the system of training, retraining and upgrading of legal personnel;

an in-depth study of the scientific basis of raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of young people.

The main directions are:

1. Improving the legal culture of the population in the interaction between the individual, the state and society;
2. Introduction of innovative methods of legal promotion in raising the legal culture of young people;



3. To strengthen the role of social networks and mass media in improving the legal culture of young people;

4. Development of legal education among young people, as well as the system of training, retraining and upgrading of legal personnel;

5. Researching the scientific basis of raising the legal culture of young people.

The improvement of the legal culture of young people in the interaction between young people and the neighborhood is carried out in the following directions:

1. Formation of legal education in the family and improvement of legal culture;

2. Youth legal culture on the rise neighborhood of the institute role reinforcement ;

3. Education in institutions legal literacy increase ;

4. Unorganized youth legal culture promotion ;

5. Population all layers legal culture promotion ;

Youth legal culture on the rise neighborhood of the institute role reinforcement following in directions to do increases :

– in neighborhoods the most relevant , interesting to young people and in applications rising problematic issues analysis to do and analysis to the result according to addressed and objective legal propaganda to do increase , the law to young people documents content and the essence delivery according to measures to see ;

– in neighborhoods youth between various problematic issues , in particular , migration, material assistance , land acquisition , housing receipt , utility issues , benefits , alimony , employment placement , education to take and others according to legal information booklet, flyer, leaflet and posters in the form of to the population to convey ;

– in neighborhoods " Legal" information day ” project organization that's for sure one on the day planned direction according to qualified specialists ( lawyers , notaries , legal services employees and others ) by legal for young people explanations to be given providing to go ;

– crime and other of offenses ahead to obtain citizenship their disputes sharp reduction and especially the upbringing of young people heavy was in the youth to the law respect feeling awakening for the purpose of courts by in the neighborhoods population with open conversations systemic in a way organization to do and mobile court hearings transfer scale expansion ;

– “ Fidokor” youth ” community patrol groups with together in the neighborhoods youth between of offenses ahead to take according to events scale and adjective increase ;

- preventive inspectors , " Fidokor youth ” community patrol groups of members new reception being done law from documents awareness level increase for the purpose of relevant events to do increase

In society legal culture promotion The concept is popular among young people in neighborhoods to do increase " Road" according to "map " neighborhood of the institute role reinforcement about following events to do increase marked :

1. Diary in life many common of issues legal solutions and new reception done law of documents don't hide the essence walking promotion make also legal the information to deliver targeted flyers, booklets and other handout materials to families free of charge distribution

2. Youth between marriage age , alimony payment conditions , relatives between marriage and his/her legal consequences about regularly in a way legal propaganda events transfer



3. " Legal " in neighborhoods information day " project organization that's for sure one on the day planned direction according to qualified specialists ( lawyers , notaries , legal services employees and others ) by legal for young people explanations to be given providing to go

4. Crime and other of offenses ahead to get , among young people conflicts sharp reduction and especially the education of young people heavy was in the youth to the law respect feeling awakening for the purpose of :

courts by in the neighborhoods youth with open conversations systemic in a way organization to do , traveling court sessions transfer scale expansion .

5. " Fidokor" youth " community patrol groups with together in the neighborhoods youth between of offenses ahead to take according to events scale and adjective increase

6. Prevention inspectors and " Faithful" youth " community patrol groups of members new reception being done law from documents awareness level increase for the purpose of relevant events to do increase

As is known , human to the rights action to do provider important from the means one this is everything one person's own right and duties good knowledge , legal of culture high to the extent formation is considered Har one age exists right and from freedoms will use yes , own duty both to perform a must In this, the right movement to do the opportunity if it means , duty obligation means . Young own the right to do increase yes , this rights of the state or other of people right and in the interests of damage failure to deliver necessary .

Therefore The concept carried out among young people from increasing following results expected :

youth , state and society mutual in their relationship of the population legal culture and social activity promotion , personal needs and society needs between of balance to be preserved provision ;

child and youth to the mind first legal concepts and etiquette the rules systemic absorbed to go , legal education organ and systemic take to go to achieve ;

legal propaganda innovative methods creation and current verb , legal knowledge promotion in doing public information of the means role reinforcement ;

in the youth to the law and to the right was respect feeling strengthening , offenses of prevention efficiency to provide .

This for Constitution in life and of the laws priority provision it is necessary of our constitution In Article 15 , " Uzbekistan In the Republic Uzbekistan Republic of Constitution and of the laws advantage without words body is taken .

Uzbekistan Republic Constitution of the country whole in the territory supreme legal to force have , directly action does and only legal of the place the base organization will do .

Uzbekistan Republic of international contracts international of the right universally recognized principle and norms with one in line Uzbekistan Republic legal of the system structural is part of .

If Uzbekistan Republic of international in the contract Uzbekistan Republic of in law in view from the eclipse differently rules designated if so , Uzbekistan Republic of international contract rules is applied .

State and his/her bodies , others organizations , officials persons , citizenship society institutions and citizens Constitution and to the laws suitable work " , which is defined as "the



rule of law". This means that everyone is equal before the law, that all relations in society are regulated by law, and that those who violate the law are held accountable without question. However, the mere enshrining of human rights and freedoms in laws does not solve the problem. In order to build a legal state where compliance with the law is mandatory for everyone and its violation is absolutely unacceptable, each of us must acquire legal knowledge, cultivate in ourselves the culture of applying the acquired knowledge in life, and at the same time instill legal culture in the hearts and minds of the younger generation.

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