

THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND APPROACHABLE METHODS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

Sakhibova Nigora Turgunovna
English Language Teacher
Surkhandarya Region Angor District School N31

Abstract:

This article is detailed about the effective methods of teaching English to children in primary grades. In this article, you can learn about meaningful and interesting ways to teach English to children. Also, in this article, various methods and ways of teaching English to the younger generation from preschool and elementary grades are considered and studied. Teaching foreign languages to the young generation from their childhood has many advantages. One of the most important factors is that they love the language from childhood and arouse their interest in language learning.

Keywords: elementary, English, children, teaching, fun, song, activities, explanation, quick and easy, young children, mental, physical, teacher, sounds.

Introduction

By the end of the 20th century, English had finally established itself as a world language. Today, the ability to know foreign languages is becoming one of the integral parts of professional education. Due to the high rate of cooperation with foreign partners among specialists in various fields, there is a high demand for them to learn the language. In modern society, foreign languages are becoming an important component of professional education. People with such knowledge first study at school, college, lyceum, and then at institutes, training courses or independently, getting acquainted with the basic information sets that help them learn a foreign language.

Analysis of literature on the topic

Analysis of the current system of organizing foreign language learning shows that educational standards, curricula and textbooks do not fully meet the requirements of the time, in particular, the demand for the use of advanced information and media technologies. Education is mainly conducted in traditional ways. The organization of continuous learning of foreign languages at all stages of the education system, as well as the improvement of teachers' qualifications and the provision of modern educational and methodological materials require further improvement.

By introducing advanced methods of teaching using modern pedagogic and information and communication technologies, to fundamentally improve the system of teaching foreign languages to the growing young generation, training specialists who can speak these languages



freely, and on the basis of this , in order to create conditions and opportunities for their achievements of world civilization and wide use of world information resources, development of international cooperation and communication:

Starting from the 2013/2014 school year, in all regions of the republic, foreign languages, mainly English, are taught in the form of game-style lessons and oral speech lessons from the first grades of general education schools, and from the second grade, the alphabet, begins gradually with the mastery of winter and grammar.¹

Research Methodology

We know that in the current educational process, the student should be the subject. Focusing more on interactive methods will increase the effectiveness of education. One of the most important requirements for English language classes is to teach students to think independently. Today, English language teachers are using the following innovative methods based on the experience of pedagogues from the United States of America and England:

To apply this method of "Creative Problem Solving", the beginning of the story is read and the end of the story is referred to the judgment of the students;

"Merry Riddles" (Merry Riddles) Teaching riddles to students is important in teaching English, they learn unfamiliar words and find the answer to a riddle;

"Quick answers" help to improve the efficiency of the lesson; - "Chigil yazdi" ("Warm-up exercises") using various games in the classroom to make students interested in the lesson;

"Pantomime" (pantomime) this method can be used in a lesson where very difficult topics need to be explained or when written exercises are done and students are tired.²

Analysis and Results

The main reasons for this are the natural tendency of children to learn languages, the fact that they have a strong ability to imitate, and the fact that children have more time than adults. It should be noted that 6-7-year-old children do not understand the meaning of information, but memorize it mechanically. Therefore, it is necessary not to start teaching English to elementary school students with grammatical concepts. Otherwise, from the first step of teaching a foreign language, it is possible to strain the child and extinguish his interest. Therefore, teaching a foreign language to young children is very difficult and responsible. The following methods can be used to teach children English in a meaningful and interesting way:

- teaching songs and poems to tune letters or combinations that are difficult to explain or remember and have no meaning

¹ PQ-1875-сон 10.12.2012. Chet tillarni o'rganish tizimini yanada takomillashtirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida <https://lex.uz/docs/-2126032>

² J. Jalolov . —ingliz tilini o'qitish metodlaril —O'qituvchil nashiryoti Toshkent To'Xtasinova, N. R. Q., & Soibjonova, M. T. O. Q. (2022). TAGMA'NO VA PRESUPPOZITSIYA HODISASINING PRAGMATIK TADQIQI (Abdulla Qahhor asarlari misolida). Central Asian Research Journal for Interdisciplinary Studies (CARJIS), 2(4), 141-146.



For example, it can be shown that children learning the English alphabet by singing is more effective than just memorizing.

- games related to mental and physical activities;
- cartoons;

While children do not understand the words in the cartoon during language learning, they try to understand the words they use through the actions of the cartoon characters. This is an interesting and effective way for children to learn the language.

- role play, the teacher should role-play or play it to children while teaching some information, for example, the names of animals or birds. For example: one student shows a dog howling, a cat meowing, another student can show which animal these sounds are.
- subject environment;

If the teacher can create that environment depending on the subject, the children will learn the language better. For example: traveling, birthday, in the kitchen, etc. On the subject of traveling, the teacher organizes a trip, information about the importance of traveling (foot, bicycle, automobile, train, boat, airplane), where to travel (Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara, England, USA) will give. This situation strengthens the students' vocabulary, language abilities, and expands their worldview.³

Conclusions and Suggestions

In conclusion, language teaching to young children should be conducted as an interesting activity rather than as an obligation, and learning using several effective methods can serve as a foundation for their future knowledge. It is necessary to properly explain to children how important it is to learn foreign languages through natural conditions. For example, the great thinker Abu Nasr Farabi also knew many foreign languages perfectly, could speak them easily and created in them. Such an opportunity motivated scholars to study world science and do great things. After all, as our grandfather Navoi used to say, "He who knows the language knows the world."

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