

## THE ISSUES WHICH ARE FACED BY STUDENTS WITHIN THE PROCESS OF LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND THEIR SOLUTIONS TO IT

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### Abstract:

Learning a foreign language such as English is essential in numerous fields, but it presents challenges for students. One of the difficulties includes the inability to comprehend native speakers while listening. To overcome this issue, students should concentrate on key words rather than every word. Moreover, students struggle with memorizing vocabulary, inhibiting their speaking skills. They can overcome this obstacle by memorizing new words using songs or short videos. Another challenging task is speaking ideas in English fluently, producing pauses and hesitations. However, expressing ideas is the best way to enhance speaking abilities. Pronunciation is another noteworthy problem for learners, and listening to music and singing can be a helpful approach. Lastly, variations in English, such as using formal versus informal language, can be challenging for students. They should conduct research to determine whether certain phrases or idioms are appropriate for specific situations before using them.

**Keywords:** Learning, foreign language, English, education, science, IT, challenges, listening, meaning, key words, vocabulary, speaking, pauses, pronunciation, native speakers, subtleties, variations, formal, informal, idioms, slangs, research.

### Introduction

Learning a foreign language especially English has become one of the important activities in 21<sup>st</sup> century, almost in all of the fields such as education, science, IT and others. Without doubt we can say that it is demanded to be learned because wherever you go you will understand that it is crucial to every aspect of your job. However, learning language like English will not be as easy as students might think. And during that time the challenges that all of the students are facing while learning language will be mentioned in the following order.

As it is said that one of the problems that most students face that they cannot easily understand the native speech when they are listening to some kind of audios. They think that the native speakers are talking faster than usual. And this problem is related to listening skill. When they start listening they do not focus on meaning, but focus on every word as a consequence because of not catching up the meaning they start panicking and losing control which is the main problem that they are facing. To address this problem they should firstly relax then not focusing on each word should try to listen for the key words that are often stressed in the sentences.



Another problem that many students have in their learning process is that they think that they do not possess enough vocabulary, and they tend to forget most of the words when they are trying to speak. As it was written, most students struggle learning vocabulary, and it can be like that they can never remember all the words that they most needed. To tackle this problem they should learn the word by practicing like listening to music and memorizing songs, or by watching the short videos of English countries' movies.

Apart from that, most students really struggle with one task which is expressing the ideas in English with a lot of pauses while speaking. As a consequence many of them stop trying they are afraid of being ashamed in front of the people. But they do not understand that this is actually the best way to improve the speaking skill. By expressing the ideas in English human's brain start thinking in another way. And they have to understand that this beginning path is one of the hardest, but at the same time the most crucial way to increase.

Besides, the biggest problem of most students is pronunciation. Because when they are learning they are not taught from the beginning the subtleties how to pronounce word to communicate the right message as an English native speakers. As there were no solution on web site I would recommend my advice to them. First of all, in order to improve pronunciation they should listen to the song and sing altogether. I think this is very helpful and one of the funniest way to learn English because I did it myself in the same way and consequently it helped.

There is also problem like variations in English. This I think is also one of the struggled by students. This is because as we know in English the variations are in different forms and it can be difficult to understand. Let's take as an example the big difference between using formal and informal language or when the spoken language differences from written language. When they want to use idioms in their daily speech that idiom can be used in formal situations which can be seen a little bit negatively. Solution to this problem is that in order not to be in that situation before using such kind of idioms or slangs even they need to do some research whether they are formal or informal.

In my point of view, one of the challenges that many students have is not fully understanding and not being able to use English complex grammar, which we can see in every written book or magazine. And this can be grammatical problem and having problem with reading skill. Besides the grammar, which is used in some books or articles cannot be translated fully into their own language. In order to tackle this problem, students should practice on it, meaning making sentences as many as they could because the more they make them, the more they will be acquainted with complex grammar structures.

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